

【 英美人每天这样"寒暄"! 】 **You look... 你看上去……**

001.mp3

黄金模板边学边用

You don't look good recently. 你近来脸色不大好。

You look upset. 你看起来闷闷不乐的。

You look great today. 你今天看起来状态不错。

You look tired. 你看上去很疲惫。

You look excited. 你看上去很兴奋。

You look worried. 你看起来很担心的样子。

Why do you look so serious? 你怎么看起来这么严肃?

You look so down. 你看上去意志消沉。

温馨提示

"You look..." 后 接形容词,用来形容人 的神态样貌,否定句式采用"You don't look..." 结 构。"You look + adj."结构后一般连接"What's up?"等带有询问语气的句子。

🕝 照着说,你也能行!

我们往往可以通过一个人的脸色看透他的内心,焦虑、悲伤、担忧、沮丧,所有这些内心的情感皆会展露在我们的眉宇之间,即使刻意掩饰,却仍会露出蛛丝马迹。那么,看到别人或是担忧或是兴奋的神色,作为朋友的我们是不是应该上前去问候一声呢?

- 1. A: You don't look well. Are you ill? 你看上去气色不太好,病了吗?
 - B: No, I'm just lack of sleep. 没,只是缺觉而已。
- 2. A: You look sad. What's up? 你看上去很伤心,怎么了?
 - B: My dog is missing. I haven't seen him for 3 days.

我的狗丢了。我已经三天没看见它了。

- 3. A: You look so happy. Any good news? 你看上去挺开心的,有什么好消息吗?
 - B: I've passed the exam! 我考试通过了!

这样,就很自然地问出了对方情绪变化的原因,是不是很简单呢?朋友脸色有异,去问问吧,帮他分担些忧愁,也分享些快乐!

Chapter 1 入门级别的基本句型





【欧美人"请求原谅"就用这句

Sorry for... 很抱歉······



○ 黄金模板边学边用

Sorry for keeping you waiting. 抱歉让你久等了。

Sorry for the inconvenience. 抱歉给您带来不便。

Sorry for <u>breaking my promise</u>. 抱歉我食言了。

Sorry for not helping you. 抱歉没能帮上忙。

Sorry for having the wrong number. 抱歉打错电话了。

Sorry for my negligence. 抱歉是我疏忽大意了。

Sorry for bothering you at this hour. 抱歉在这个时候打扰你。

I'm sorry for what I have done. 抱歉我不该那么做的。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

上面几个句子都是用来表达歉意时最为常用的句子。工作生活中如果做错了事,要记得活学活用上述句子,勇于承认自己的错误,积极认错哦!不过,如果别人做错了事向你道歉时,你知道应该怎么回答吗?下面我们就来看一看,面对他人的道歉该作何回应吧!

- 1. A: I'm sorry to have kept you waiting. 抱歉让你等这么久。
 - B: Never mind. Let's go. 没事儿,我们走吧。
- 2. A: Sorry for troubling you. 抱歉给你添麻烦了。
 - B: That's all right. 哪里哪里,没关系的。
- 3. A: Sorry for what I have said. 抱歉我不该那么说的。
 - B: Forget it. 算了, 没关系。

温馨提示: "Sorry for..." 后可直接加名词,如 the inconvenience,或采用动词-ing 形式,如 breaking, keeping,或接从句,如 what I have said,但切记不要直接加动词原形,如想接动词原形,可采用"I'm sorry to do sth."句型,该句型与"Sorry for"句型的表意相同。



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【西方人的"道谢"模式!】

Thanks for... 谢谢···



○ 黄金模板边学边用

Thanks for inviting me. 谢谢你邀请我。

Thanks for the advice. 谢谢你的建议。

Thanks for your listening. 谢谢你们的聆听。

Thanks for your encouragement. 谢谢你的鼓励。

Thanks for your help. 谢谢你的帮助。

Thanks for saying so. 谢谢你这么说。

Thanks for your support. 谢谢你的支持。

Thanks for your understanding. 谢谢你的理解。

温馨提示

"Thanks for..." 省 略号处可直接为名词,也可为动 名词引导的短语,"Thanks for..." 与名词或动名词短语之间经常会用 "your"来连接,如"Thanks for

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

生活中得到了他人的帮助,懂礼貌的好孩子要学会道谢哦!那么英语中要怎么感谢别人为你做的事情呢?

- A: Don't forget to go to the supermarket after work, or we'll have nothing to eat at the picnic tomorrow. 别忘了下班后去趟超市,要不明天野餐咱可就没吃的了。
 - B: Oh, I forgot it! Thanks for reminding me. 哦,我还真给忘了! 谢谢你提醒我。
- 2. A: I hear that you've got a heavy cold. Are you feeling better now? 听说你得了重感冒,现在感觉好些了吗?
 - B: Much better. Thanks for your concern. 好多了,谢谢你的关心。
- 3. A: Happy wedding day! 新婚快乐!
 - B: Thanks for coming, Susan. 谢谢你能来,苏珊。
 - A: How can I miss my best friend's wedding? 我怎么能错过我最好朋友的婚礼呢?
- 4. A: Thanks for seeing me off at the airport. 谢谢你来机场为我送行。
 - B: I'll miss you, Jane. 我会想你的,简。
 - A: Me too. It's time to say goodbye. I'll call you when I arrive. 我也会想你的。是时候说再见了。我到了会给你打电话的。

Chapter 1 入门级别的基本句型



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"我敢肯定"用这个表达很棒!】

I'm sure... 我敢肯定······



🚭 黄金模板边学边用

I'm sure I can do it. 我敢肯定我能做到。

I'm sure he is telling the truth. 我敢肯定他说的是实话。

I'm sure she won't tell lies. 我敢肯定她不会撒谎。

I'm sure my friend won't betray me. 我敢肯定我朋友是不会背叛我的。

I'm sure you will pass the exam. 我敢肯定你考试不会挂。

I'm sure he likes you. 我敢肯定他喜欢你。

I'm sure mum will be angry with me. 我敢肯定老妈会对我发火的。

I'm sure you two will get along well with each other. 我敢肯定你们俩会相处得不错的。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- 1. A: You look disappointed. What's up? 怎么了? 一脸失落的样子。
 - B: I got blown up by my boss today for my error in the work. 我今天工作失误被老板训了。
 - A: Well, take it easy. To err is human. I'm sure you will do better next time. 好了,别放在心上。人非圣贤,孰能无过。我敢肯定你下次会做好的。
 - B: Thank you. I feel better now. 多谢, 我觉得好受些了。
- 2. A: I'm through with Susan. 我和苏珊绝交了。
 - B: Why? She is your best friend, isn't she? 为什么啊? 她不是你最好的朋友吗?
 - A: She said something that I would never forgive. I don't want to mention that any more. 她说了一些我这辈子都不会原谅的话,不想再提那些话了。
 - B: You may have misheard her. I'm sure she didn't mean that. 你可能听错她的话了,我敢肯定她不是那个意思。
- 3. A: I'm very nervous now, Jane. What should I do? 我现在超紧张,怎么办啊,简?
 - B: Take it easy. I know how hard you have been working on it and how much effort you have put in. I'm sure you will win the competition.

 放轻松。你一直以来都很努力,投入了很多精力在里面,这我都知道。我敢肯
 - A: I hope so. 希望会吧。

定你一定会赢得比赛的。



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【 欧美人"提议"这么说! 】 **Let's... 让我们······**

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○ 黄金模板边学边用

Let's go home. 我们回家吧。

Let's go out for some fresh air. 我们出去呼吸点新鲜空气吧。

Let's start with the more difficult problems. 我们先从难一点的问题着手吧。

Let's return to our hotel. 我们回宾馆吧。

Let's get some takeout Chinese tonight. 今晚我们订些中餐外卖吧。

Let's go have a look. 我们去看看吧。

Let's say goodbye here. 我们在此分手吧。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

"Let's…"用于向别人提议下面要做什么。下面我们来看看这个句式在日常生活中是如何使用的:

- 1. A: Let's eat out tomorrow night. 我们明晚出去吃吧。
 - B: Why? What's the occasion? 为什么? 有什么事吗?
- 2. A: Jokes aside, let's get to the point. 玩笑归玩笑。我们说正事吧。
 - B: OK, what would you like to say? 好吧, 你有什么要说的?
- 3. A: We haven't visited your parents for months. Let's go visit them this weekend. 我们有好几个月没有去你父母那儿了。咱这周末去拜访他们吧。
 - B: Good idea. I have been so busy these days. 好主意。我这些天太忙了。

用"Let's…"提议时通常可视为和对方关系还不错,也隐含着对方不太会拒绝自己的提议的意思。用于提议,还有"Shall we…","How about…","What do you think…"等说法,这些更显礼貌,但是有时候,客气也表明关系不是太亲近。所以,提议时也要看亲疏。

温馨提示: 面对别人用 "Let's..." 对自己提议时,如果同意的话,可以说, "Good idea, let's do it. (好主意。就这么做了。)" "OK. (好的。)"等。如果是要拒绝的话,可以用 "Well, I think...(嗯……我想……)"等有些犹豫的口气表示自己不是太乐意。

Chapter 1 入门级别的基本句型



【西方人天天挂在嘴边的"听说"!】

I hear... 我听说······



○ 黄金模板边学边用

I hear <u>that you've got employed by that large company</u>. Congratulations. 我听说你被那家大公司录用了,恭喜啊。

I hear you are angry with Susan. What happened? 我听说你生苏珊的气了,怎么了?

I hear you are in Beijing now. 我听说你现在在北京。

I hear your brother has come back from Britain. 我听说你哥哥从英国回来了。

I hear they are going to get married. 我听说他俩要结婚了。

I hear your family are immigrating to Canada. Is that true?

我听说你们全家要移民去加拿大,真的吗?

I hear that you are moving this Saturday. Anything I can help?

我听说你这周六搬家,有什么我能帮上忙的吗?

I hear you are on a diet recently. 我听说你最近在节食减肥。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- A: I hear that you broke up with your boyfriend. What happened?
 我听说你和男朋友分手了。发生什么事了?
 - B: He has been two-timing me for a long time. 他脚踩两只船好长时间了。
 - A: Oh my dear! Don't be sad any more. There will be a good man waiting for you around the corner. 哦,我的天!别伤心了,你以后会遇上好男人的。
- 2. A: How could you find such a cheap house? You are so lucky! 你是怎么找到这么便宜的房子的?你可真幸运!
 - B: I hear that this house was haunted in the past so no one would like to move in. 我听说这房子过去闹鬼,所以没人愿意住进来。
 - A: Haunted? You are so bold! 闹鬼? 你胆子可真大!
- 3. A: I hear that your mother is in hospital. Is she alright? I'm so worried about her. 我听说你妈妈住院了。她还好吧?我很担心她。
 - B: Nothing serious, just a minor surgery. She will be out by the end of this month. 没什么大事,就是做了个小手术。这个月末就能出院了。



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【山姆大叔爱"问路"!】

How do I get to...? 请问如何前往·····?



★ 黄金模板边学边用

How do I get to the bus station? 请问我该如何前往公交站?

How do I get to Shanghai? 请问我如何才能前往上海?

How do I get to Peking University? 我该如何才能到达北京大学呢?

How do I get to the nearest supermarket? 请问最近的超市要怎么走?

Could you tell me how to get to Yangzhou? 你能告诉我如何到扬州去吗?

Would you please tell me how to get to ABC Company?

你能告诉我如何前往 ABC 公司吗?

Maybe you can tell me how I can get to the railway station.

也许你可以告诉我夫火车站的路要怎么走。

Please be kind to tell me how I can get to the Great Wall. 请好心告诉我去长城要怎么走。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- 1. A: What can I do for you? 有什么需要我帮忙的吗?
 - B: How do I get to the bus station? 你能告诉我如何前往公交站吗?
- 2. A: I want to travel to Shanghai, but how do I get there? 我想去上海旅游,但是我该如何前往上海呢?
 - B: You can go there by plane. 你可以乘飞机去。
- 3. A: How do I get to the nearest supermarket? 请问最近的超市要怎么走?
 - B: Go straight, and then take the first turning on the right.

直走,然后在第一个路口右拐。

4. A: Could you tell me how I can get to the railway station?

请问去火车站的路要怎么走?

- B: Sorry, I am new here. 对不起,我对这个地方不熟。
- 5. A: How do I get to the Peking University? 请问要怎么去北大?
 - B: You can follow me, I am a student there. 你可以跟着我走,我是那里的学生。

Chapter 1 入门级别的基本句型 7



【 西方人是这么表达 "希望" 的!】 **【 hope... 我希望……**

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◎ 黄金模板边学边用

I hope the rain will stop soon. 我希望雨能快点儿停下来。
I hope I can find my dog back. 我希望能把狗找回来。
I hope he can come back and say he loves me.
我希望他能回来说爱我。

I hope I can pass the examination. 我希望考试能通过。
I hope I can find a good job. 我希望能找到份好工作。
I hope you will recover soon. 希望你早日康复。

I hope <u>you like my presen</u>t. 希望你喜欢我的礼物。
I hope he will not break up his promise. 希望他不要食言。

▲ 温馨提示

"I hope..."省略 号处为从句,即具有完整主 谓宾结构的句子,表示一种美 好的希望,与"I wish..."句型 不同,此种希望实现的 可能性比较大。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- A: My computer is broken again. I hope it will be fixed at last since there are many important data in it.
 - 我电脑又坏了,希望最后能修好,里面还有很多重要文件呢。
 - B: God bless you. Maybe I can help you recover the data. 愿上帝保佑你。也许我可以帮你恢复一下数据。
 - A: Really? It's very kind of you! 真的吗? 你真是太好了!
- A: Hey, how are you feeling these days? Any better?
 嘿,你最近觉得怎么样?感觉好点了没有?
 - B: A little bit better, thank you. 好点儿了,谢谢。
 - A: I hope you get well soon. 希望你早日康复。
 - B: Thank you, I will. 多谢, 我会的。
- 3. A: I hope the rain will hold off until I get home. 我希望这雨能撑到我到家再下。
 - B: Forget to bring the umbrella again? 又忘带伞了?
 - A: The weather forecast says there is no rain today. 天气预报说今天没雨。
 - B: You can never believe what it says. Here you are. You can use mine, I have two today. 永远不要相信天气预报。给你,用我的吧,我今天带了两把。



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"担心"的话就要这样说!】

I'm worried / worrying about... 🎧 009.mp3 我很担心·······

○ 黄金模板边学边用

I'm worried about my grade. 我很担心我的成绩。

I'm worried about you. 我很担心你。

I'm worried about my sister. 我很担心我的妹妹。

I'm worried about her condition. 我很担心她的状况。

She is worried about talking with her parents. 她为跟她的父母谈心而担心。

I am worrying about my unfinished task. 我为我未完成的任务而担心。

I am worrying about letting her down. 我担心让她失望了。

I'm worried that he could lose my book. 我担心他会弄丢我的书。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- 1. A: What's the matter? 怎么了?
 - B: I'm worried about my grades. 我担心我的成绩。
- 2. A: I'm worried about talking with her parents. 我担心跟她的父母谈话。
 - B: Just relax, they will like you. 放松一点,他们会喜欢你的。
- 3. A: What are you thinking about? 你在想什么呢?
 - B: I am worrying about my unfinished task. 我愁着我没完成的任务呢。
- 4. A: I'm worried that he could lose my book. 我担心他会弄丢我的书。
 - B: Don't worry! You will get a new one when it happens.
 别担心!要是那样的话,你会有一本新书的。

上面小对话中的句型你学会了吗?在日常生活中经常的使用才能熟能生巧哦。赶紧抓紧时间操练起来吧!

※ 温馨提示: "I'm worried about..." 中用到的是"worry"的形容词形式,我们可以将它换成动词形式,就变成了另一种表达"I worry about...",或用现在进行时"I'm worrying about...",你学会了吗?

Chapter 1 入门级别的基本句型 <





【西方人喜欢这样表明自己的"能力"!】

I'm able to do... 我能够······



○ 黄金模板边学边用

I'm able to finish the work by 6 p.m. today. 我能在今晚 6:00 前完成这项工作。

I'm able to do the job well if you could give me a chance.

如果你可以给我一次机会的话,我可以胜任这份工作。

I'm able to take good care of the baby. 我能照顾好这个小婴儿。

I'm able to pass the exam if I am fully prepared. 如果准备充分的话,我能通过考试。

I'm able to go to the bank alone given you trust me with the money.

如果你放心钱放在我身上的话,我可以自己一个人去银行。

I'm able to join the environmental group only if there is a member who would like to introduce me. 只要有人介绍,我就可以加入那个环境组织。

◎ 照着说,你也能行!

- 1. A: There is \$10,000 in the handbag. 包里有一万美金。
 - B: Trust me. I am able to send it over to the company intact. 放心吧。我会一分不差地交到公司手上。
- 2. A: If I can get enough money, I am able to set up my own firm. 要是有足够的资金,我就可以开一家自己的公司了。
 - B: Why don't you try borrowing from the bank? 为什么不试着从银行借钱呢?
- 3. A: Can I trust you with the work? 我能放心把这份工作交给你吗?
 - B: Trust me. I am able to do that. 放心吧, 我能做好的。
- 4. A: I am able to travel alone, Dad. 爸爸,我可以一个人去旅行的。
 - B: No, I won't let you do that. 不行,我不会允许你那样做的。

根据语境,"I'm able to…"这个句式后面也可以跟代词,如对话例句三中的that。有时,会在句尾部分加上限制性的条件,如 if、only if 和 given 等,使话不至于说得太绝对。

温馨提示:表明自己"能够做某事"的句式还有,"I am capable of doing sth.","It is within my ability to...","I can..."等。如"I am capable of convincing him to join our team. (我能说服他加入我们的团队。)"这些不同的句式可以使语言不再过于单调。



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